

15 【解答】仮定より

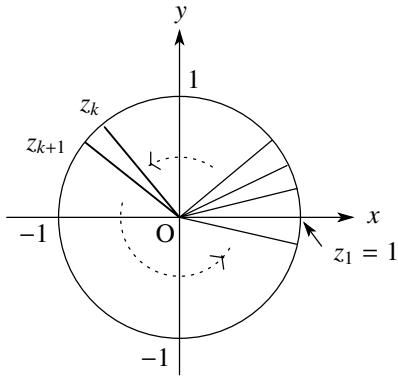
$$z_k = \cos \frac{2\pi}{n}(k-1) + i \sin \frac{2\pi}{n}(k-1)$$

ゆえに

$$\begin{aligned} \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{z_{k+1} - z_k}{z_k} &= \sum_{k=1}^n \left(\frac{z_{k+1}}{z_k} - 1 \right) \\ &= \sum_{k=1}^n \left(\frac{\cos \frac{2\pi}{n} k + i \sin \frac{2\pi}{n} k}{\cos \frac{2\pi}{n} (k-1) + i \sin \frac{2\pi}{n} (k-1)} - 1 \right) \\ &= \sum_{k=1}^n \left(\cos \frac{2\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{2\pi}{n} - 1 \right) \\ &= n \left(\cos \frac{2\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{2\pi}{n} - 1 \right) \end{aligned} \quad \cdots \textcircled{1}$$

ここで $\frac{2\pi}{n} = \theta$ とおくと、 $n \rightarrow \infty$ の時 $\theta \rightarrow 0$ だから

$$\begin{aligned} I &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left(\cos \frac{2\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{2\pi}{n} - 1 \right) \\ &= 2\pi \left(\lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos \theta - 1}{\theta} + i \lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin \theta}{\theta} \right) \\ &= 2\pi i \end{aligned} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{※①より} \\ \cdots (\text{答}) \end{array}$$



また、

$$\sum_{k=1}^n \frac{z_{k+1} - z_k}{z_k^2} = \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{1}{z_k} \left(\frac{z_{k+1}}{z_k} - 1 \right) = \left(\cos \frac{2\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{2\pi}{n} - 1 \right) \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{1}{z_k} \quad \cdots \textcircled{2}$$

ここで

$$\sum_{k=1}^n \frac{1}{z_k} = \sum_{k=1}^n \left\{ \cos \frac{2\pi}{n}(k-1) - i \sin \frac{2\pi}{n}(k-1) \right\} = \sum_{k=1}^n \left(\cos \frac{2\pi}{n} - i \sin \frac{2\pi}{n} \right)^{k-1}$$

右辺は、初項 1、項比 $r = \cos \frac{2\pi}{n} - i \sin \frac{2\pi}{n}$ 、項数 n の等比数列の和であるから

$$r^n = \left(\cos \frac{2\pi}{n} - i \sin \frac{2\pi}{n} \right)^n = \cos 2\pi - i \sin 2\pi = 1 \text{ より} \quad n = 2 \text{ の時、} \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{1}{z_k} = \frac{1 - r^n}{1 - r} = 0$$

よって ② より

$$J = 0 \quad \cdots (\text{答})$$